

CENTRAL DEPOSITORY SERVICES INDIA

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21 MAY 2020

Quarterly Update

ADD

Target Price: Rs 260

MISCELLANEOUS

Growth surprises; one-offs hit margin

Q4 revenue was up 18% YoY (vs est. 10% YoY) on 25%+ YoY growth in all segments bar annual issuer charges (up ~10% YoY). EBITDA margin adj for one-offs, CSR expenses and one-time tax provisions grew 13% YoY. Q4 adj margin was high at 53%; FY20 margin at ~47%.

CDSL's revenue resilience is likely to be tested in FY21 with lower capital market activity impacting Corp/ IPO charges. Issuer charges are likely to resume steady state growth rate of 8-12%, as spurt from unlisted private companies getting dematerialized settles into the base. We expect overall revenue to remain flat in FY21. Reported margin at 40% (FY20) is understated due to ~Rs 160 mn one-offs. We expect margin to resuscitate towards 50% over the next 2 years. We do not build in optionality for hike in fees across categories. We continue to like CDSL for its granular revenue streams and strong financials. ADD with TP of Rs 260 (20x FY22E EPS).

CMP : Rs 243 Potential Upside : 7%

MARKET DATA

No. of Shares : 105 mn
Free Float : 80%
Market Cap : Rs 25 bn
52-week High / Low : Rs 302 / Rs 180
Avg. Daily vol. (6mth) : 811,849 shares
Bloomberg Code : CDSL IB Equity

Promoters Holding : 20% | FII / DII : 2% / 34%

Result highlights

♦ Revenue trajectory

- Q4: Revenue at ~Rs 599 mn grew ~18% YoY aided by strong performance in transaction charges (up 25%+ YoY), IPO/Corporate charges (up 75%+ YoY), online data charges (up 55%+ YoY) and continued momentum in annual issuer charges (up ~10% YoY). Across segments, revenue split during the quarter was ~33%/21%/19%/12%/2%/4% for annual issuer/transaction/online data/IPO & Corp/E-KYC/document storage/statement to investors charges.
- FY20: Revenue grew ~15% YoY to ~Rs 2.3 bn on ~15%/9%/14%/10% YoY growth in annual issuer/transaction/IPO & corporate/online data charges.

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Financial summary (Consolidated)

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Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21E	FY22E			
Sales (Rs mn)	1,963	2,251	2,272	2,554			
PAT (Rs mn)	1,148	1,067	1,127	1,359			
Con. EPS* (Rs)	-	-	7.9	9.9			
EPS (Rs)	11.0	10.2	10.8	13.0			
Change YOY (%)	10.8	(7.0)	5.6	20.5			
P/E (x)	22.1	23.7	22.5	18.7			
RoE (%)	18.1	15.3	14.8	16.1			
RoCE (%)	22.4	18.5	18.2	20.2			
EV/E (x)	23.1	28.3	24.4	20.6			
DPS (Rs)	4.2	4.8	3.8	4.6			

Source: *Consensus broker estimates, Company, Axis Capital; Note: CMP as of 20 May, 2020.

Key drivers

Particulars	FY19	FY20	FY21E	FY22E
Rev. Growth	5%	15%	1%	12%
OPM (%)	56%	40%	45%	48%
FcFF (Rs mn)	745	729	769	844

Price performance



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Exhibit 1: Result snapshot

Particulars			Quai	rter ended					12 mc	onths end	led	
(Rs mn)	Mar-20	Mar-19	% Chg	Mar-20	% Chg	Dec-19	% Chg	FY20	FY19	% Chg	FY20	% Chg
	Reported	Reported		Adjusted		Reported		Reported	Reported		Adjusted	
Revenue	599	509	18	599	18	541	11	2,251	1,963	15	2,251	15
Employee Cost	93	99	(5)	93	(5)	123	(24)	473	342	38	473	38
Operating Costs	247	130	90	187	44	257	(4)	887	531	67	727	37
EBITDA	258	281	(8)	318	13	161	61	890	1,089	(18)	1,050	(4)
Other income	131	1 <i>77</i>	(26)	131	(26)	144	(9)	592	492	20	592	20
Depreciation	30	26	16	30	16	30	0	11 <i>7</i>	99	18	11 <i>7</i>	18
Interest	0	-	NM	0	NM	-	NM	0	-	NM	0	NM
PBT	358	432	(1 <i>7</i>)	418	(3)	274	31	1,365	1,482	(8)	1,524	3
Tax	77	90	(15)	92	2	58	32	297	334	(11)	33 <i>7</i>	1
PAT	281	342	(18)	326	(5)	216	30	1,067	1,148	(7)	1,18 <i>7</i>	3
No. Of shares (mn)	105	105	-	105	-	105	-	105	105	-	105	-
EBITDA margin (%)	43%	55%	(1,201)	53%	(199)	30%	1,338	40%	56%	(1,595)	47%	(884)
EPS - annualized (Rs)	10.8	13.1	(18)	12.5	(5)	8.3	30	10.2	11.0	(7)	11.4	3

Source: Company, Axis Capital

Margin profile

- Q4: Headline EBITDA declined ~8% YoY to ~Rs 258 mn with EBITDA margin at ~43% (vs. ~55% in Q4FY19). The compression in margin was largely on negative operating leverage in operating overheads (almost doubled in Q4). Management guided this was largely due to one-off expenses of ~Rs 60 mn (CSR spend and legal expense provision); excluding this, EBITDA would be ~Rs 318 mn (up ~13% YoY) with margin at ~53%.
- FY20: Headline EBITDA declined ~18% YoY ~Rs 890 mn with EBITDA margin at ~40% (vs. ~56% in FY19). Excluding one-off expenses (~Rs 160 mn on one-time tax settlement, CSR and legal expenses), EBITDA would be ~Rs 1.1 bn with margin at ~47%.

Earnings

- Q4: PAT at ~Rs 281 mn declined ~18% YoY (on a higher base; sequentially PAT grew ~30% YoY); however, adjusting for one-offs, PAT would be ~Rs 325 mn (down ~5% YoY).
- FY20: PAT at ~Rs 1.1 bn declined ~7% YoY; however, excluding one-off expenses, PAT would be ~Rs 1.2 bn (up ~3% YoY).

Conference call highlights

Revenue split for FY20: (1) annual issuer charges at ~Rs 775 mn, (2) transaction charges at ~Rs 430 mn, (3) online data charges at ~Rs 430 mn, (4) IPO/Corporate charges at ~Rs 230 mn, (4) statement to investors at ~Rs 90 mn, (5) document storage charges at ~Rs 50 mn, (6) government projects at ~Rs 95 mn and (7) E-voting charges at ~Rs 35 mn.

Annual issuer charges

CDSL closed FY20 with 599 depository participants (vs. ~280 for NSDL) offering depositary participant services across ~20K locations pan-India – representing ~94% pin codes. It provides demat services across 14,672 companies including listed (almost all) and some unlisted companies.



- With only ~11K (out of ~80K market opportunity) unlisted companies in India using demat services; there is ample headroom to grow. In FY20, CDSL added 2,120 new unlisted companies, taking its headcount to 3,250+ companies.
- Annual issuer charges collected from unlisted companies in Q4/FY20 was ~Rs 1.6/22.4 mn. During the year, volume of securities under custody increased by ~26% YoY.
- Annual issuer fees are increased every five years and though the 5-year period has lapsed factoring in the current pandemic scenario, it is unlikely that SEBI will immediately increase annual issuer fees for depositories.
- ◆ Transaction charges: As of Mar-20, BO accounts stood at ~21.2 mn (vs. ~17.4 mn in Mar-19). In Q4, new BO accounts added was ~1.5 mn (vs. ~930K/661K in Q3FY20/Q4FY19). CDSL's market share in incremental BO accounts remains high and is catching up with market leader NSDL.
- ♦ Government project income booked in FY20 was ~Rs 95 mn. Expenses charged for the same was ~Rs 65 mn.
- ★ KYC business: As of Mar-20, registrations stood at ~21.6 mn (vs. ~18.8 mn in Mar-19). E-KYC processed in FY20 was ~1.14 mn (vs. 229K in FY19). CDSL remains the market leader with over ~60% market share.

CDSL ventures

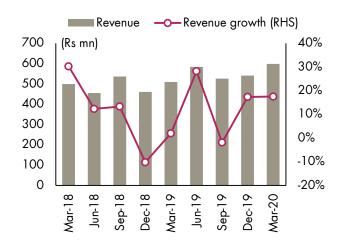
- GST Suvedha: Processed ~27.7 mn transactions (vs. ~25.9 mn in FY19).
- RTAs: CDSL has been registered with 402 RTAs (vs. 121 RTAs in FY19).
- Commodity repository: Only agri based commodities have been allowed by the government; discussions for non-agri commodities is going on.
- NACD: Registered 619 academic institutions (vs 527 in FY19) and uploaded academic records of ~28.3 mn (vs. ~10.4 mn in FY19). As of Mar-20, ~1.3 mn students are registered (vs. ~270K in FY19). NACD project has been handed over to 'DigiLocker' and both depositories (CDSL and NSDL) won't be handling it in future.

COVID-19 impact and strategy

- With depository business classified under essential services, all operations of CDSL are running smoothly despite COVID-19 led lockdowns.
- Collections in April-20 weakened due to cash crunch in current environment and management guided that the collections will come through once things normalize. Traditionally, CDSL has been charging provision for doubtful debt (8-9% of receivables); and management highlighted that bad debt provision in FY20 stood at ~Rs 75 mn (vs ~Rs 30 mn in FY19).
- Capex: Investment in software & technologies and cyber security to be key capex areas for CDSL; however, plans may get delayed due to COVID-19 crisis.

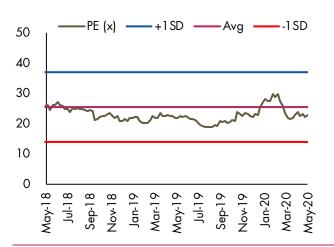


Exhibit 2: Revenue growth back on track



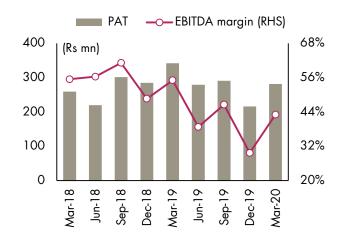
Source: Company, Axis Capital

Exhibit 4: P/E trend



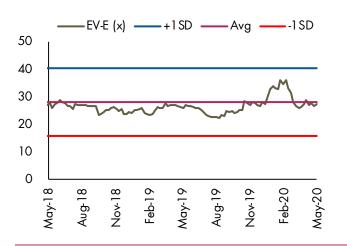
Source: Bloomberg, Axis Capital

Exhibit 3: One-off impacts earnings growth



Source: Company, Axis Capital

Exhibit 5: EV/E trend



Source: Bloomberg, Axis Capital



Financial summary (Consolidated)

Profit & loss (Rs mn)

Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21E	FY22E
Net sales	1,963	2,251	2,272	2,554
Other operating income	-	-	-	-
Total operating income	1,963	2,251	2,272	2,554
Employee expenses	(342)	(473)	(487)	(523)
Total operating expenses	(873)	(1,360)	(1,239)	(1,332)
EBITDA	1,089	890	1,033	1,222
EBITDA margin (%)	55.5	39.6	45.5	47.9
Depreciation	(99)	(11 <i>7</i>)	(120)	(120)
EBIT	990	<i>7</i> 73	913	1,102
Net interest	-	-	-	-
Other income	492	592	532	640
Profit before tax	1,482	1,365	1,445	1,742
Total taxation	(334)	(297)	(318)	(383)
Tax rate (%)	22.5	21.8	22.0	22.0
Reported PAT	1,148	1,067	1,127	1,359
Net non-recurring items	-	160	-	-
Adjusted PAT	1,148	1,18 <i>7</i>	1,127	1,359

Balance sheet (Rs mn)

Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21E	FY22E
Paid-up capital	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,045
Reserves & surplus	5,636	6,195	6,928	<i>7</i> ,811
Net worth	6,681	7,240	7,973	8,856
Minority Interests	413	419	200	200
Other non-current liabilities	8	12	12	12
Total liabilities	<i>7</i> ,102	7,670	8,185	9,068
Gross fixed assets	993	1,101	1,101	1,171
Less: Depreciation	(240)	(358)	(478)	(598)
Net fixed assets	<i>7</i> 52	743	623	573
Add: Capital WIP	=	-	-	-
Total fixed assets	<i>7</i> 52	743	623	573
Total Investments	5,933	6,646	7,546	8,446
Inventory	191	260	263	295
Debtors	120	128	125	140
Cash & bank	555	53 <i>7</i>	325	433
Loans & advances	-	-	-	-
Current liabilities	735	943	995	1,118
Net current assets	131	(1 <i>7</i>)	(283)	(250)
Other non-current assets	286	298	298	298
Total assets	<i>7</i> ,102	7,670	8,185	9,068

Source: Company, Axis Capital

Cash flow (Rs mn)

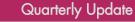
Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21E	FY22E
Profit before tax	1,482	1,365	1,445	1,742
Depreciation & Amortisation	99	11 <i>7</i>	120	120
Chg in working capital	27	11	53	75
Cash flow from operations	85 <i>7</i>	821	<i>7</i> 69	914
Capital expenditure	(112)	(93)	-	(70)
Cash flow from investing	(668)	(327)	(586)	(330)
Equity raised/ (repaid)	240	(8)	-	-
Debt raised/ (repaid)	-	(1)	-	-
Dividend paid	(441)	(504)	(395)	(475)
Cash flow from financing	(201)	(513)	(395)	(475)
Net chg in cash	(12)	(18)	(212)	108

Key ratios

Key ratios				
Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21E	FY22E
OPERATIONAL				
FDEPS (Rs)	11.0	10.2	10.8	13.0
CEPS (Rs)	11.9	11.3	11.9	14.1
DPS (Rs)	4.2	4.8	3.8	4.6
Dividend payout ratio (%)	38.4	47.2	35.0	35.0
GROWTH				
Net sales (%)	4.6	14.7	1.0	12.4
EBITDA (%)	(1.3)	(18.3)	16.1	18.3
Reported net profit (%)	10.8	(7.0)	5.6	20.5
FDEPS (%)	10.8	(7.0)	5.6	20.5
PERFORMANCE				
RoE (%)	18.1	15.3	14.8	16.1
RoCE (%)	22.4	18.5	18.2	20.2
EFFICIENCY				
Asset turnover (x)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Sales/ total assets (x)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Working capital/sales (x)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)
Receivable days	22.4	20.8	20.0	20.0
Inventory days	80.0	69.8	<i>77.</i> 4	80.9
Payable days	266.4	203.6	238.4	249.3
FINANCIAL STABILITY				
Total debt/ equity (x)	-	-	-	-
Net debt/ equity (x)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Current ratio (x)	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8
Interest cover (x)	-	-	-	-
VALUATION				
PE (x)	22.1	23.7	22.5	18.7
EV/ EBITDA (x)	23.1	28.3	24.4	20.6
EV/ Net sales (x)	12.8	11.2	11.1	9.8
PB (x)	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.9
Dividend yield (%)	1. <i>7</i>	2.0	1.6	1.9
Free cash flow yield (%)	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.3
Source: Company Avis Capital				

Source: Company, Axis Capital





CENTRAL DEPOSITORY SERVICES INDIA

MISCELLANEOUS

21 MAY 2020



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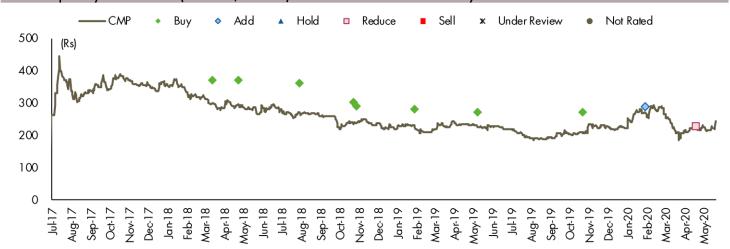
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DEFINITION OF RATINGS					
Ratings Expected absolute returns over 12 months					
BUY	More than 15%				
ADD	Between 5% to 15%				
REDUCE	Between 5% to -10 %				
SELL	More than -10%				

Central Depository Services India (CENABO, CDSL IN) Price and Recommendation History



Date	Target Price	Reco
14-Mar-18	370	Buy
24-Apr-18	370	Buy
30-Jul-18	360	Buy
24-Oct-18	300	Buy
29-Oct-18	290	Buy
28-Jan-19	280	Buy
8-May-19	270	Buy
22-Oct-19	270	Buy
29-Jan-20	290	Add
17-Apr-20	230	Reduce

Source: Axis Capital